

# ae0ifjriN OwKvltSm;rS0guszD[ ef

## a/2&njrwf6f\*

pmwrf t uSof

ppmwrfonf ]ae0ifjriN OwKvltSm;rS 0guszD[ ef] uH avlvmwifjxmaom pmwrf jzpfygonf ]polhavlvn&mv6f bmomaA'a&; [ ef enfemrsm;uH tajccH avlvmwifj xmygonf ]bmomaA't& 0gusonfta&;BuDqH bmomaA', epf jzponf xHhLumi h ]ppmwrfw6f zlfnyfHt& 0gustrdftpm;sm;uH avlvmp6pf wifjxmygonf zlfnyfH t&0gus/4ESh 0gusa&mvH uH rnbHtoHlyla&;om [ efvH uH aznfxkvp6pf avlvmygonf ]pma&;oN 0gustrdftpm;toHlyfH yH EH jcifalumi h OwKvltSm;yjyif6pr? tuSfou6&mu6pr? pmzwbluH ajnyjvH om tcsuf oH&mu6atmi f yH qmi h&;om; EH ]6f6f;H lwH uH/nf tujzwp6pf avlv m aznfxkfvxmygonf

aontsu6a0g[ m&rsm; / / OwKvH 0gus[ ef ]bmomaA'a&; [ ef? 0gustrdftpm;? 0gus/4? 0gusa&m/

1/ ed gef

ppmwrfonf ]]ae0ifjriN OwKvltSm;rS0guszD[ ef] [ hom avlv mcsupmwrf jzpf ygonf ]ppmwrful ae0ifjriN ]]q, E6BuH OwKvltSm; (rd6p6vBuHuf OwKv6p6nfr)) [ hom OwKvH ygifcypmtlyfS ]]rpbqyBub6sif? oBygcibuH? tawmiurwH u? eiftirweiyvH, qH i]zicH r6ygrvB wluH 13 tcef 4? ajrac? [ 6fwa, n? uH tu f em&] ]ponhOwKv6p6hygif (8)yR luH tavlv mchtjzpf owfsvf i aznfxkvp6pf wifjxmygonf ]bmompum;HaxmiHrS a&; [ eynm\ tcef u@ wp&yjzpbnh 0gus[ efuH avlvmygonf ]xH yidwkygpmom; om'ursm;uH oH yf6znfbubueSh yH bP6eyH f; wH ubm ]S fvi f wifjxmygonf

OwH&;q&mvH onf rd6vH\ taw6tBuR taw6tac:? t, Itq? xi]rif oHoyf csufwH uH yH zn6&;om&mu pmzw6p6vDi6pmap&ef oH [ kvf vuctH ]unf vluemlu&ef olv&owl]zih&;om;wwluonf ]pw6pma&;olw6onfr6vH uH ]yH [ ef uH ]yH ri wH ]zih xlv6znfyoa&;om;Nuygonf ]xlu6H ta&;tom; oH [ kvf pmomwH svp6qih pma&;oN OwKvH&; [ eESh bmompum;toHlyfH [ efvH uH bmomaA' oabmw&m;rsnjzih qefppf wifjy6r;rnjzpfygonf ]ppmwrfw6fH bmomaA', ep6v6f tBuDqH, epf jzpaom 0gustqih uH vlvmi ae0ifjriN 0gus[ efuH aznfxkfvwifjy6f&n/4; ]ygonf

\* vu6xmu6xlu? jrefm6omkme? &efu6EH f jcm;bmomw u66lvf







Ogusonf bomaA' , epwef tBdqM, epwpcjzpbnf pum;om pum;vM? yR? Ogus ponwM t qilqizpbnfwnhqmubnftcg tao;i, qM tpwftyMf oMifRS tBdqMtpwftyMf, Ogusd&muBef emRES h Bud mwM t xlyjyRfsmjzih cdx0jci? pum;vMESH OgusBwlonf pmwpyRfM tcsifcsi? tcsvftqufyK teuft"yM, f ouh&mu;fci;wM ppoboy&ygon/ xhemufma&on bompum;toljyKf xjcm;suESH qMtsufM a&mutmi f a&om;om bompum; aontsuwM ppof avlmonf

jrefmt bMefwef-

]]Ogus^ OufusM e- qM/bnft "yM, h&mutmi f pepwvus ppOf xmaom yRft pht aygi f [yg? Ogus }<sup>14</sup>

[ h z0qkmygonf

OgusEshywbuf q&MBu armicirif("Ejzl) u-

]]Oguswpcbnf t"yM, jynpM om tpwftyMfwpctjzpf r0bom oMcm&ywnEM p0f/bnf Oguswpc rjyDqMao;vMf pma&ol qM/om t"yM, f rjynpM;alumi f aw&onf vlvpa, muESHwpa, mu f ajymqM a&om;qubc &mwef tenf qM Oguswpc qM tmi h jym&rs wpa, mu f qMtsufM wpa, mu f em;vnfnjzpbnf Oguswpc rqlrcsif qMtsufM em;vnfnr [ kvfyg}<sup>15</sup>

[ h z0qkmygonf

a& [ ep0pfit & Ogust qilul q&MBu a' guwmatmi jri 00u ]]bompum;olw} pmtlywef-

]]Ogust qilrfawnh bompum;toljyKbxkvlywlvh Ogus&BzpbnyM Ogustr0tpm? OgusyMESH teuft "yM, wM& qupyf wM pp0avlm ygv, }<sup>16</sup>

[ kz0qkmygonf

xMalmi h a& [ ep0pfit u@wef Ogus [ eavlmrbnf ta&Buaom tpwftyMf wpctjzpygonf t"yM, jynpM om tpwftyMfwpctxd a&mutmi f pum;vM;sm;uM ppOf tolyKf a&om;xm;rl yRftxm;tol xjcm;rwMub0pEMbnf xMruOgus zpbnyMESH teuft "yM, wMpp0aznfxwEM h aom u@wpc [ qMfygonf

<sup>14</sup> jrefmt bMefwef 2007? 356/

<sup>15</sup> cirif? armi("Ejzl)? 2011? 112/

<sup>16</sup> atmi jri 00? a' guwM? 2015/ 138/

4/ ae0ifjri n pmayvU&mrsm;

pma&q&mae0ifjri n trn&i frn 000ifjri jzpygon/ 1952 cE sP azaznDg&B/ (6)&u h e ll w f t z 0 0 b a / E S h t r d ' : o e f w l r S z h j r i b n f a r g z h r & m z m w d r n r a u o w l f y o f j z l j r l l e , P u l e f a z m i f a u s h j z p b n f

u l e h z m i f a u s h j r t v , l w e f a u s m i f w o f y l o w e f t x d y n m o i n l u m c h y d & e u l e l w l f t i f p e f j r l l e , b l a j m i f a l v m c b n f t i f p e f t p h & t x u l w e f a u s m i f ? t r s v ( 4 ) w o f ' o r w e f t x d y n m o i n l u m c b n f

1985 cE s l w o f J A M f r n f E S h t j c m O w k v l r s m ; } p m r j z i h p m a y A d m e p m r l q k & / z b n f 1992 cE s f t w l f t r s o m p m a y q k ( O w k v l h a y g i f c s y ) u l l q , E s p u l O w k v l r s m ; } p m t l y j z i h q & / z b n f w p z e f 2007 cE s l w o f t r s o m p m a y q k ( O w k v l h a y g i f c s y ) u l l t t f u a v ; 16 v l } p m t l y j z i q & / z b n f x l y i f j y p o f & i f u b a w m u s u e f ? a & o e f r p e j r l l y y h r i n ? a w m t v s } p a o m O w k v l r s m p h w l l u l l a & ; o m c h y g o n f

O w k t c s u l l \* s m e f \* y e f t \* l v l b m o m r s m o l l b m o n j y e f q l c i f c h o n f O w k v l r s m ? t u h q ; r s m ? c & d o h r a q m i f y g ; r s m ? p m a y a q m i f y g ; r s m ? b m o n j y e f O w k v l r s m p o n h p m t l y a y g i f r s m p h a & ; o m x l v h o c h y d j z p y g o n f

, c k t c g Z e l j z p b l p m a & q & m r c i t i f x l ? o r l j z p b l a z f a z a e 0 i f j r i h w l E S f t w l r E a v ; j r l l w l h e x l l v s u l / j y d p m a & j c i f t w w l y n m j z i h b 0 & y l w n f v s u l / j y g o n f

5/ ae0ifjri n O w k v l r s m ; r S O g u s [ e f

a e 0 i f j r i n O w k v l r s m ; r S b m o m p u m ; [ e f u l l a v l v n & m v o f b m o m a ' e n f t & O g u s t q i h a v l v m r b n f c e l v y f x m i r & a o m t q i l v p q i j z p b n f O g u s o n b m o m a ' , e p l w o f t a j c c h t u s q E S h t B u d q h t p o l v f t y l l j z p y g o n f b m o m a ' t & o ' g a v l v m r l w o f o l i f r o P O 1 / y & i f ? p u m ; v l ? y R ? O g u s c B O g u s p o n j z i h t q i l q i h a v l v m a o m l v n f a & ; [ e f y n m u r l p u m ; o l l p u m ; v l ? y R ? O g u s w l l t q i l q i h & ; o m y l l b m o m p u m ; t o l l y k w l E S h t e u f t " y h , l u l r n b l t u s g y k l l t c s v f t q u f y k y w l l u l l p o p a v l v m y g o n f p p m w r f w o h e 0 i f j r i n O g u s [ e l u l l v l v m p o p b o n f t c g O g u s r s m u l l e p n f w n a q m u r l t & E S h y l b P h e f t & t e u f t " y h , i o u h & m u r l w l l u l l a z n f x l v j y g o n f z l p n f w n a q m u r l t & O g u s t r s t p m r s m j z p a o m j O g u s 1 / 2 } E S h j O g u s a m } w l l u l l v l v m x m y g o n f x l y i f t e u f t " y h , f t & a v l v n & m u [ e c s u h D g u s [ e E S h O g u s t q l o w l [ e l w l l u l l a z n f x l v h a v l v m x m y g o n f

4? 1/ Ogust r#t pm;

bmompum;avhvmr#wf Ogusonf tBudqH, epwpcjzpbnf Ogustqibnf  
bmompum;tohybN zbnfwnaqmufESH teuft "yH, qupyrlwHtay: rwnf  
pppavhmonf Oguzbnfwnaqmufyt & -

(1) Ogus#<sup>17</sup>

(2) Ogusa&m<sup>18</sup>

[ fi tr#t pm;cm,owfsvbnf ]Ogus# onf uwa;wpcESH Bud mwpclygaom  
Ogus# jzpbnf wenf tmjzih ofcm,Ogusc wpcvnf olr [ kvf ofcm,Ogusc ESh  
Ogusaemubquypnf ygDi hom Ogusr# jzpbnf

yH&aonf -

|        |   |                               |
|--------|---|-------------------------------|
| Ogus#  | → | ofcm,Ogusc                    |
| Simp.s | → | ofcm,Ogusc+ Ogusaemubquypnf   |
|        |   | ICL            +            P |

]Ogusa&m] [ bnfrf Ogus#rsm,ulhpum;qufsmjzihquxmaom Ogusjzpbnf xHyif  
wpc olr [ kvf wpcxuyhom trDguscESH ofcm,OguscvH ygDi zbnfxmjd  
#ifwHemufwf Ogusaemubquypnf yonvnf yonvnf ryonvfyonvnf

yH&aonf

|         |   |   |
|---------|---|---|
| Ogusa&m | → | trDgusc + ofcm,Ogusc                                      |
| Cpl.s   |   | DCL            +            ICL                           |
|         | → | trDgusc+ ofcm,Ogusc+ Ogusaemubquypnf                      |
|         |   | DCL            +            ICL            +            P |

ppmwr#wf zbnfwnaqmufyt & Ogustr#t pm;rs,ul avhmonftcg aeOfjriH  
OwkwEpyk jzpaom ]ajracE] ESh ] [ Efw, m] OwkwvHvH avhvmch tjzpbwfvf  
Ogus#ESH Ogusa&mt ofyfrulpppivi fyxmygonf

<sup>17</sup> Simple Sentence  
<sup>18</sup> Complex Sentence





**II [ ဇာ, မ) ဝက်ကွဲ ညီဝဲနဲးနဲးမုယိက & ဝဲးတဲးတဲးပဲးပဲး, မ(2)**

| ဝက်ကွဲ<br>တဲး | တဲး | အဲးမဲး | ဝဲး/ | ဝဲး& | တဲး<br>ဝဲး | ဝဲး<br>ဝဲး | ဝဲး<br>မဲး | ပဲး |    |
|---------------|-----|--------|------|------|------------|------------|------------|-----|----|
| [ ဇာ, မ       | 1   | 6      | 2    | -    |            | ICL        | +P         | 2   |    |
|               |     |        |      |      |            | ICL        | +∅         | -   |    |
|               |     |        |      | -    | 4          | DCL +      | ICL        | +P  | 4  |
|               |     |        |      |      |            | DCL +      | ICL        | +∅  | -  |
|               | 2   | 41     | 19   | -    |            | ICL        | +P         | 18  |    |
|               |     |        |      |      |            | ICL        | +∅         | 1   |    |
|               |     |        |      | -    | 22         | DCL +      | ICL        | +P  | 22 |
|               |     |        |      |      |            | DCL +      | ICL        | +∅  | -  |
|               | 3   | 27     | 8    | -    |            | ICL        | +P         | 8   |    |
|               |     |        |      |      |            | ICL        | +∅         | -   |    |
|               |     |        |      | -    | 19         | DCL +      | ICL        | +P  | 19 |
|               |     |        |      |      |            | DCL +      | ICL        | +∅  | -  |
| 4             | 67  | 35     | -    |      | ICL        | +P         | 32         |     |    |
|               |     |        |      |      | ICL        | +∅         | 3          |     |    |
|               |     |        | -    | 32   | DCL +      | ICL        | +P         | 32  |    |
|               |     |        |      |      | DCL +      | ICL        | +∅         | -   |    |
| 5             | 7   | 5      | -    |      | ICL        | +P         | 5          |     |    |
|               |     |        |      |      | ICL        | +∅         | -          |     |    |
|               |     |        | -    | 2    | DCL +      | ICL        | +P         | 2   |    |
|               |     |        |      |      | DCL +      | ICL        | +∅         | -   |    |

အဲးပဲး, မ(2) တဲး II [ ဇာ, မ) ဝက်ကွဲပဲးပဲးပဲး

- (1) II [ ဇာ, မ) ဝက်ကွဲပဲးပဲးပဲး(5)ပဲးပဲး
- (2) ဝဲး/တဲး(69)အဲးမဲး(79)အဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး
- (3) ဝဲး/မဲး(65)အဲးမဲး ဝဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး ဝဲး/မဲး(65)အဲးမဲး ဝဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး ဝဲး/မဲး(4)အဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး
- (4) ဝဲး& (79)အဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး ဝဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး ဝဲး&(79)အဲးမဲး ပဲးပဲး/ ဝဲးမဲးပဲးပဲး ဝဲး&တဲးပဲးပဲး

xe0i fji h [ajrac] ES h [ [ fwa, m] Owkwltst&-

- (1) pma;q&mae0i fji h onf Ogustrstpm to hyl&mu Ogus/ES h Ogusa&m ul0vph onf Ebfwwb0zphumi faw&onf onmw0ae0i fji h Ogusa&mrsonf Ogus/ w0zi haygi fpyt0x0f to hyl&mcijzphm Ogus/ to hyl&rs onf kqE0lygonf
- (2) Ogust q0ow&mw0f Ogusaemubqufto hyl a&omwwb0zphumi faw&onf
- (3) Ogusaemubquif kqmw0f ta&pum,om [ e0uf tajmpum,om [ e0rs jzphom [w0 awn0 wn? &0 v0 u0? r0? a0n? y? w, } ponh to hyl&rs onf q0 to hyl&om0zphumi faw&onf

4? 1? 1/ Ogus/0

ae0i fji h Ogus/ to hyl&ul tavlmc0wkwltst euf [ajrac] ES h [ [ fwa, m] OwkwE0f rSaumuEkvivi fyygrnf

[ul usup0vvnf xlv0wmygy]19 (ajrac)

[tawnft we0dwb0pyi Bu0aw0v, }20 (ajrac)

[i gy0lvppnf? av; y0lvppnf pnf, v }21 (ajrac)

[oE0E0jclufclufylv0v, }22 (ajrac)

[tm&yg&ul, lvm}23 (ajrac)

[ty0h&mi phw0vvnf olvumr0ur0faw0 w, kv, y0vbyf Munrd a0;w, v }24 (ajrac)

[gayrh v0awn0r0rs0&0 rsul0aw [ m ul usup0 w0av;e0 ywDefusi ul t0t0w0b0Nuw, }25 (ajrac)

[olw0cw0 ol0i faw0n0 awn0w0, }26 ([ fwa, m)

[o0 [ fwa, m0ulb, brstulrcb!/)27 ([ fwa, m)

[vlvvn0wjzn0jzn0fusvny}28 ([ fwa, m)

---

19 ae0i fji h 2009? 123/  
 20 -, if-? 2009? 125/  
 21 -, if-? 2009? 129/  
 22 -, if-? 2009? 129/  
 23 -, if-? 2009? 135/  
 24 ae0i fji h 2009? 128/  
 25 -, if-? 2009? 138/  
 26 -, if-? 2009? 142/  
 27 -, if-? 2009? 148/  
 28 -, if-? 2009? 149/

၂၀၁၁; သိဒ္ဓါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၂၉</sup>

( [ ဇာဝါ, န )

၂၁၂၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၀</sup> ( [ ဇာဝါ, န )

၂၁၃၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၁</sup>

( [ ဇာဝါ, န )

၂၁၄၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၂</sup> ( [ ဇာဝါ, န )

တရားဝင် ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု

ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု

ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ ဝု

၂၁၅၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၃</sup> (ajrac)

၂၁၆၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၄</sup> (ajrac)

၂၁၇၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၅</sup> (ajrac)

၂၁၈၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၆</sup> (ajrac)

၂၁၉၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၇</sup> (ajrac)

၂၂၀၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၈</sup> (ajrac)

၂၂၁၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၃၉</sup> (ajrac)

၂၂၂၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၄၀</sup> (ajrac)

၂၂၃၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၄၁</sup> (ajrac)

၂၂၄၁; ဝါဒါဝါဒ ဝု, ဣန္ဒြေ, မုလ်လူဗျဒါဝါဒ<sup>၄၂</sup> (ajrac)

<sup>၂၉</sup> ae0ifjri 2009? 151/  
<sup>၃၀</sup> -, if-? 2009? 154/  
<sup>၃၁</sup> -, if-? 2009? 154/  
<sup>၃၂</sup> -, if-? 2009? 154/  
<sup>၃၃</sup> -, if-? 2009? 154/  
<sup>၃၄</sup> -, if-? 2009? 123/  
<sup>၃၅</sup> ae0ifjri 2009? 126/  
<sup>၃၆</sup> -, if-? 2009? 126/  
<sup>၃၇</sup> -, if-? 2009? 125/  
<sup>၃၈</sup> -, if-? 2009? 124/  
<sup>၃၉</sup> -, if-? 2009? 129/  
<sup>၄၀</sup> -, if-? 2009? 132/  
<sup>၄၁</sup> -, if-? 2009? 132/  
<sup>၄၂</sup> ae0ifjri 2009? 134/

]]b&mpi? ewpi?aw&u&a&q;Nuw, ?}}<sup>43</sup>

(ajrac)

]]tar?et?omaw?y?uNuw, ?}}<sup>44</sup>

(ajrac)

]]uel?awmy?uk?Nuw, ?}}<sup>45</sup>

(ajrac)

]]uav;raw&nf?y?g?w?may?}}<sup>46</sup>

([?fwa, m)

]]vi, ?aw&v?u?bi?ur?Nuw, ?}}<sup>47</sup>

([?fwa, m)

]]t?&? uav;uvnf&v?mj?}}<sup>48</sup>

([?fwa, m)

]]u?h?i?faus?f?i?v?nf ra&mu?awmb?}}<sup>49</sup>

([?fwa, m)

]]r?e?i?v?nf?au?r?w, ?}}<sup>50</sup>

([?fwa, m)

]]pu?aw&nf?ajym?Nuw, ?}}<sup>51</sup>

([?fwa, m)

]]o?h, m?Z?i?v?nf?jz?p?u&w, ?}}<sup>52</sup>

([?fwa, m)

[?hom?Ogurs?n?w&f?emr?y?k?i?w?p?c?E?S?h?Bu?d?my?k?y?g?O?i?h?u?mi?f?u?h?aw&on?/ ?p?o?h?  
]emr?y?k?} ?w?p?c?b?m? ?o?h?y?k&; ?o?m?j?c?i?f?j?i?h? ?a?u?mi?f?t?&?mu?h?} ?i?v?i?f?ap?o?n?h?Ogus?[?e?f?  
} ?i?h?u?mi?f?aw&y?gon?

w?p?c?x?u?y?h?om?emr?y?k?i?r?m?y?g?O?i?h?om?Ogus?} ?h?y?p?h?

]]av?m?v?mq, ?aw?mh?o?i?[?m?v?b?e?l? a?o;?a?o;?aw?m?t?y?h?h?h?h?u?x?u? w?u?av;  
w?p?i?v?h?r?h?ae?w, ?}}<sup>53</sup>

(ajrac)

]]t?y?h&?mi?p?h?w&u?v?nf?o?i?v?u?h?ur?i?ur?f?aw&e?l? w, ?w, ?y?v?by?i? ?u?n?r?  
a?o;?w, ?}}<sup>54</sup>

(ajrac)

]]O?r?f?A?u?h?u?D?[?m? ?aus?m?y?O?i?w?p?c?y?v?h? ?r?ma?us?p?x?u?h?aw?h? ?u?h?us?n?u?p?h?l?  
} ?y?f?t?av?mi?f?u?h?v?nf?o, ?h?q?mi?b?h?Nuw, ?}}<sup>55</sup>

(ajrac)

43 aeOifjri 2009? 138/  
44 -, if-? 2009? 138/  
45 -, if-? 2009? 138/  
46 -, if-? 2009? 146/  
47 -, if-? 2009? 149/  
48 -, if-? 2009? 149/  
49 -, if-? 2009? 150/  
50 -, if-? 2009? 150/  
51 -, if-? 2009? 150/  
52 aeOifjri 2009? 152/  
53 -, if-? 2009? 125/  
54 -, if-? 2009? 128/  
55 -, if-? 2009? 138/

]]'gayr, h vlawhawnfsm;rsn&ll rsuivlaw[m ulhsumupllwluav;ell  
ywfDefusifult utwrbh;luw, f}}<sup>56</sup> (ajrac)

]]uRehawnfvlwawmh/afraeuwnfu Oav;usi vlyjac:clluwn}}<sup>57</sup>  
( [ E fwa, m)

]]yefyzllb;u olthfuav;xrh tjrwlulylyell olwa, muav;ulyj oae  
wwlvnm}}<sup>58</sup> ( [ E fwa, m)

]]wpaellawnh/afausni fu ausni tlyq&mbudu Oav;usi lhc:clifw, f}}<sup>59</sup>  
( [ E fwa, m)

]]wpepaxulwpep&ift h/mvhoav;usi p a [ mi fjri fvmvholwa, mt luD  
ulhausni fomaw&u oytpluw, f}}<sup>60</sup> ( [ E fwa, m)

[ hom Oguv/hrs; t & pma&;ol ae0i fjri bonf wptckuylhom emryk fsm;yg0i hom Oguv/hrs  
rsm;ult ohyk a&;om;allumi faw&on/ xDguv/hrs;wef emryk lwpckstrsm;qhav;ckcd  
cslx&um tohykmygon/ Oguv/hrs; [ qhomvni pma&;on /s;fvi fajymjyvlbnh  
tcsul/hrs; fajyppbjzi hay:v&aponh&; [ erf/hrs;allumi f aw&ygof

4? 1? 2/ Oguv&m

jrefmo' gw&f Oguv&mulh

]]Oguv/hrs; 2 ckollr [ kvf 2 ckuyylhom Oguv/hrs;ulDguvwpckvni jzpbp  
&eDbwf ypnf? orE wptcklv&f quif a&;om;aonOguvulDguv&m [ hc:  
on}}<sup>61</sup>

[ k&lkmygon/ xlllumi h Oguv&rsm;onf 2 ckollr [ kvf 2 ckuyylhom Oguv/hrs;  
rsm;ulDpumqufwpckjzih quixm;icifjzpbni Oguv/hrs;onf Oguv&m\ofjcm;  
tpdvftylfjzpbvnyD Oguv@jzplygon/ trDguv@ES htr&Dguv@wlljzpbni/

ae0i fjri bonDguv&rsm;ult ohyk&;om;&mu pumqufsm;ulvlt ybovlqubpyf  
jci fji hOguvrmPus, fyelbtmi f tohykxm;allumi f aw&on/

]]olth&f a' :av;jrcifu apsxrh in aq; /&luDwll aq; /&wll&mi fwm qlwvnh  
ap&ru&ift xblthfuav;xrh in b, btrS/afawwlb}}<sup>62</sup>

( [ E fwa, m)

<sup>56</sup> ae0i fjri 2009? 138/

<sup>57</sup> -, if-? 2009? 142/

<sup>58</sup> -, if-? 2009? 143/

<sup>59</sup> -, if-? 2009? 150/

<sup>60</sup> -, if-? 2009? 153/

<sup>61</sup> jrefnpmt zll 2007? 74/

<sup>62</sup> ae0i fjri 2009? 143/



]]uhsunuplyefra&mi f vll r0, [zpfwhwmZH&mi fwhrefruv&llusewhrefr  
aw[ m llubpar(ri xubllw, ]}75 (ajrac)

]]wmZH&mi fwh ref ruolqfrin t&uftau;aomuzhtwuf roeflwyefawG  
ultra&mi fbl ausZlobtr/awh ulhsunupll apwemu tckabmayguf  
obw, ]}76 (ajrac)

[ hom Ogursn onf Ogusa&mrsmjzpluonf

pumqursntaezih ]jy? vll awm]wllul tohsnalumi faw&onf xpum  
qursnublaom Ogusa&mvof Ogusu@taezih tenfql 2 ckesh trsmql 7 cktxd  
tolhykxonf ol&mwof aeOifjriN pumqursnygoi hom Ogusa&mrsm ulpppmlunh  
onftcg Ogusu@ 2 cesh 3 clwllubm trsmql tolhykmygonf wenfqlaomf  
tr&Ogusu@ 1 ckolr [ lvf2 clmtrsmql ol&ef wwbonf [ efzponf

aeOifjriN Owkwltsm wof Ogusa&mtolhykylul avlvmonftcg Elwajympumrsn\  
aemuwof pm[ exnl olonul aw&onf Zmwbaqmi lwlN tctcpumajym[ erf  
r [ lwb] pm[ exlvof clvquf Ogusa&mtolhykaom xljcm onh [ el/bonf [ qellf  
onf , ifu]]ajrac) Esh]] [ efwa, m]Owkwltsm rSxlvElwlvifjygrn/

]]ausnuplvllawmh ]lew? jym? w&awmi } wll ]awn? urv? rlf-a/2)wll  
r [ lwb]As tjrivrfe\* gacgifatmulvshlv, ] vllrv&iftjrl ajymwv  
w, ]}77 (ajrac)

]]tbnrefru ]]st&uba&u;ell rEtfygb? ylvqly;rfyq}vll ajymv  
llm;uullora&mi fwm/}}78 (ajrac)

]]igvl ausnuplvn? ra&mi fpz? yefaw&omawG a&mi fvllygvn/ om'lawnf  
...om'k... ul lawmv; qu&r, f... rlf ... wppnfulb, vl&mi fwl  
vllvn? ajymv, ]}79 (ajrac)

]]a' d ll olvubtefrin wa, mvubltm;vm&if tarutrsvlvrh  
emaxmi &mu ]ullsi vm; ...} vllvfar;wwlv, ]}80 ([ efwa, m)

]]t r/ s fu]]usyzi lullsi fgrSygygrvm;vllvltsm;qlibofayewwlvwm}}81  
( [ efwa, m)

75 aeOifjri 2009? 139/  
76 -, if-? 2009? 139/  
77 -, if-? 2009? 124/  
78 -, if-? 2009? 130/  
79 -, if-? 2009? 130/  
80 aeOifjri 2009? 141/  
81 -, if-? 2009? 148 /







jrefmpmtzif (2008) / *jrefmt b'nef ('lvq tBur)* / &efule? jrefmpmtzif 0pXme/  
 atmi jri 0p a'gulwml (2015) / *bmompumokml* &efule? "DpmtlywLuf  
 atmi bifi / (2009) / *Ovhl&&maqmi fygrsm* &efule? Zefy6pmtlywLuf  
 atmi bifi / (2012) / *tBurLiq,0vhlsm;Esh okoytsul* &efule? Zefy6pmtlywLuf  
 t\*lvylbmom

Meetham, A. R. 1969. *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Information and Control. Japan: Toppan.

Widdowson, H.G. 1975. *Stylistics and the Teaching of Literature*. London: Longman.

**တၢ်ပုၤမုၢ်နီၤ**

|        |   |                           |                        |
|--------|---|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Cpl.S  | = | Complex Sentence          | (ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်)           |
| DCL    | = | Dependent Clause          | (တၢ်ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်)        |
| ICL    | = | Independent Clause        | (ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်) |
| P      | = | Particle (sentence final) | (ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်) |
| Simp.S | = | Simple Sentence           | (ဝၢ်ပုၤခၢၣ်)           |